

Rulers of the Old and Middle Kingdoms

<u>Ruler</u>	<u>Important persons</u>	<u>Important events and monuments</u>
Archaic Period		
1st & 2nd Dynasty (3100-2700)		
Narmer (Menes) <i>Various kings</i>		Unified Egypt, bureaucracy, irrigation, hieroglyphs, art
Old Kingdom		
3rd Dynasty (2700-2600)		
Sanakhte Djoser Sekhemkhet Khaba Huni	Imhotep	StepPyramid Meydum (Collapsed Pyramid)
4th Dynasty (2600-2500)		
Snefru Khufu Djedefre Khafre Menkaura Shepseskaf	Hetepheres (wife) Userkaf (grandson?)	Dashur pyramids (Red and Bent) Great Pyramid Sphinx, 2nd Giza Pyramid 3rd Giza Pyramid
5th Dynasty (2500-2350)		
Userkaf <i>Various kings</i> Unis	Iput (daughter)	1st Pyramid Texts
6th Dynasty (2350-2180)		
Teti Pepi I Merenre Pepi II	Iput (wife)	trade w/ Byblos & Nubia, murdered 50 year reign 90 year reign, collapse of central government
First Intermediate Period		
Middle Kingdom		
11th Dynasty (second half) (2040-1990)		
Mentuhotep I Mentuhotep II Mentuhotep III	Amenemhet (vizer?)	assumed throne in 2060, unified Egypt in 2040
12th Dynasty (1990-1780)		
Amenemhet I Senusret I Amenemhet II Senusret II Senusret III Amenemhet III Amenemhet IV Queen Sobeknefru		stabilized country, subdued nomarcs began tradition of co-regency, Obelisk at On expedition of Red Sea and Punt warrior king mud brick pyramid (Black), Dashur
Second Intermediate Period		
Key: Bold faced names represent the parent of a future king. The level of indentation represents the generation within a depicted family line.		

Rulers of the New Kingdom

<u>Ruler</u>	<u>Some Queens</u>	<u>Other important persons or events</u>
17th Dynasty (1663-1570)		
<i>Various kings</i>		
Senakhtenre Tao I	Tetisheri	
Seqenenre Tao II	Ahhotep I	killed by Hyksos
Kamose		began battle to consolidate Egypt
18th Dynasty (1570-1293)		
Ahmose	Ahmose-Nefertari	expelled Hyksos
Amenhotep I	Ahhotep II, Meryetamen, Ahmose (sister?)	
Thutmose I	Ahmose, Mutnefert	Sensenb (mother), created Empire
Thutmose II	Hatshepsut, Isis	
Hatshepsut		Senenmut, Empire lapsed
Thutmose III	Merytre, Nefrure	Expanded Empire, Egypt's greatest Ruler
Amenhotep II	Tiaa	
Thutmose IV	Mutemwiya	dream stelae
Amenhotep III	Tiye	Yuya & Tuya (Tiye's parents)
Akhenaten	Nefertiti, Kiya(?)	Empire began to fade; Monotheism
Smenkhkare	Merytaten	
Tutankhamun	Ankhesenamun	reestablished pantheon
Ay	Ankhesenamun	
Horemheb	Mutnodjme	reestablished Empire, dated reign from Amenhotep III
19th Dynasty (1293-1185)		
Rameses I	Sitre	
Seti I	Tuya	warrior
Rameses II	Nefertari, Istnofret	warrior, monument builder, egomaniac
Merneptah	Takhat, Isinofret	
Amenmesses	Baktwerel	usurped brothers throne
Seti II	Twosret, Tiaa	
Siptah		
Queen Twosret		Chancellor Bey
20th Dynasty (1185-1070)		
Setnakhte	Tiy-Merenese	
Rameses III	Isis, Titi, Tiy	The Harem Conspiracy, copied Rameses II
Rameses IV	Tentopet	Rise in the powers of the Priests of Amon,
Rameses V	Henetwat, Taweretel	under Ramesesnakht, continued for the
Rameses VI	Nubkhesbed	rest of the dynasty
Rameses VII		Inflation, worker unrest
Rameses VIII		Tomb never found. Was he really a king?
Rameses IX		
Rameses X		
Rameses XI	Tentamon	High priest Harihor

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